

Solving Systems by Elimination

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Steps : ① Rearrange both equations so you create an "x" column, a "y" column and a "constant" column :

$$x + y = \text{constants}$$

② Add OR subtract the entire equations

• Add if the variables to be eliminated have opposite signs

• subtract if the variables to be eliminated have the same sign

* You may have to multiply one (or both) equations before adding or subtracting.

* one of the variables will "disappear"

③ solve for the remaining variable

④ Plug the answer from ③ into one of the original equations and solve for the other variable.

Ex. Find the solution to the system:

① (don't need to rearrange)

$$\begin{cases} 3x + 4y = -4 \\ 3x + 6y = 6 \end{cases}$$

same coefficient \rightarrow subtract to eliminate the x's

$$\begin{array}{r} \textcircled{2} \quad 3x + 4y = -4 \\ - (3x + 6y = 6) \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\phi \quad -2y = -10$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad \frac{-2y}{-2} = \frac{-10}{-2}$$

$$\boxed{y = 5}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 3x + 4(\underline{y}) = -4$$

$$3x + 4(\underline{5}) = -4$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 20 = -4 \\ -20 \quad -20 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\frac{3x}{3} = \frac{-24}{3}$$

$$x = -8$$

Solution :

$$(-8, 5)$$

~~scribble~~

Ex. Solve the system: $4x + 4y = 32$ * Line up columns!

$4y = 6x - 28$ * Eliminate y's

① $-6x$
 $-6x + 4y = -28$

② $4x + 4y = 32$
 $- (-6x + 4y = -28)$

$10x \quad \emptyset = 60$

③ $\frac{10x}{10} = \frac{60}{10}$

$x = 6$

④ $4y = 6x - 28$

$4y = 6(6) - 28$

$4y = 36 - 28$

$\frac{4y}{4} = \frac{8}{4}$

$y = 2$

Solution:

$(6, 2)$

Ex. Solve the system: $\begin{cases} (2x + y = -5) \cdot 5 \text{ * mult.} \\ 10x + 5y = -25 \end{cases}$

* No coefficients same
(multiply eqn #1 by 5
to create 5y)

$-5y - 3x = -3$

$-3x - 5y = -3$ ①

Add (b/c signs are opposite)

② $10x + 5y = -25$
 $+ (-3x - 5y = -3)$

$7x \quad \emptyset = -28$

③ $\frac{7x}{7} = \frac{-28}{7}$

$x = -4$

④ $2x + y = -5$

$2(-4) + y = -5$

$-8 + y = -5$

$+8 \quad +8$

$y = 3$

Solution:

$(-4, 3)$

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